# The Relation Between Public Policy & Good Governance

Presented By:

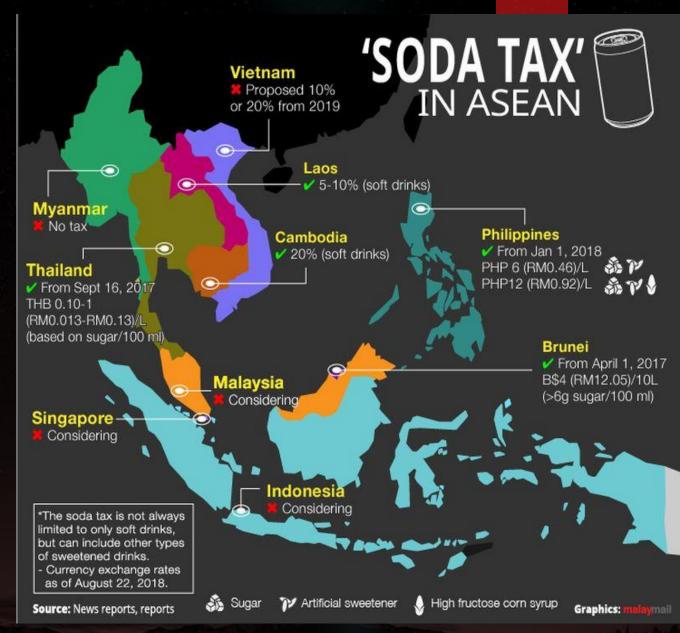
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3 February 2020

## What is Public Policy?



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'KBSBLAMATAN JALAN RAYA TANGGUNGJAWAB BBRSAMA'

## **Driving Tips**









NOT EXCEEDING THE SET SPEED LIMIT



NO MOBILE PHONE WHILE DRIVING



OBEY TRAFFIC LIGHT





#### **Public:**

"Involving people in general, rather than a particular group"

### **Policy:**

"An idea or plan of what to do in particular situations"

**Cambridge Dictionary** 

### **Public Policy:**

"a course of action taken by a government to address a public issue"

#### What is Governance?

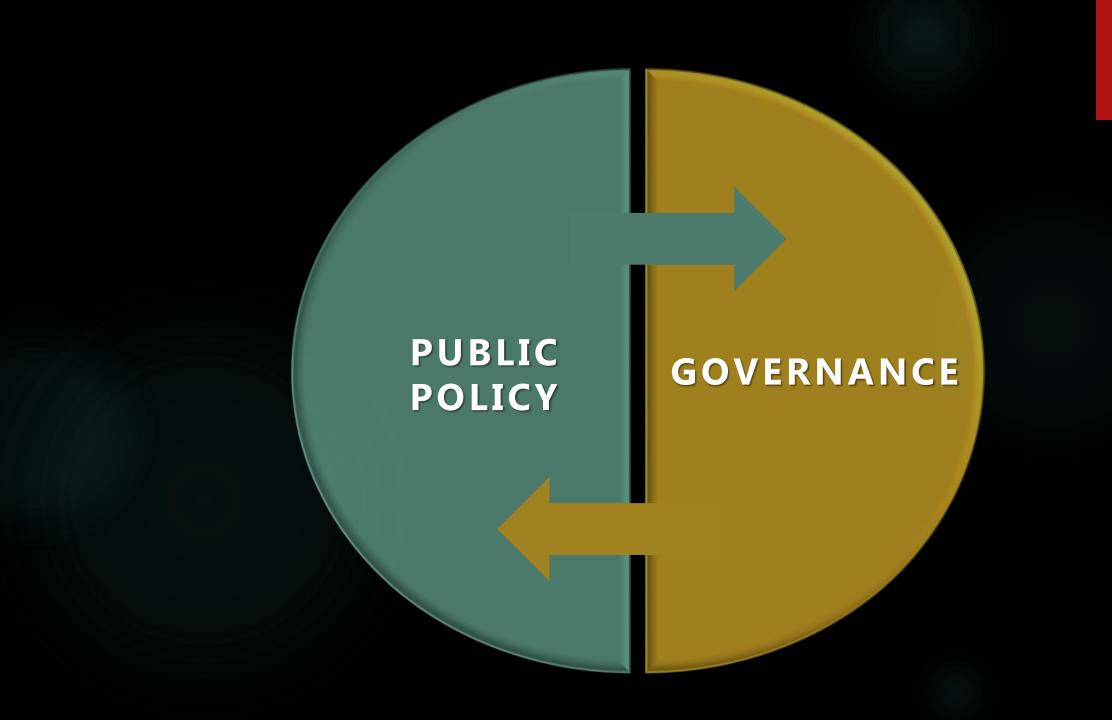
"the process of decision-making and the process by which decisions are implemented (or not implemented)"

**UNESCAP** 

#### What is Good Governance?

"processes and institutions produce results that meet the needs of society while making the best use of resources at their disposal"

**UNESCAP** 



Public Policy Good Governance PUBLIC SERVICE DELIVERY EXCELLENCE

2) Equitable & Inclusive

3) Rule of Law

1) Participatory

8) Consensus

**Characteristics of Good Governance** 

4) Accountable

5) Transparent

7) Effective & Efficient

6) Responsive



Mulai dari 26hb Mac 2011



"Adang tah memakai beg plastik, Pakai tia beg yang boleh di guna semula!"





















www.subuk-saja.blogspot.com





























## Aspiration

"Untuk mengurangkan... jumlah pengeluaran sampah per kapita iaitu 1.4 kilogram (pengeluaran sisa pepejal yang tertinggi di rantau ini) ke satu kilogram per kapita menjelang Tahun 2035"

16% of the waste consists of plastic

http://www.mod.gov.bn/Lists/Latest%20News/DispForm.aspx?ID=160

#### 1. Participatory

Non-discriminatory and voluntary participation from the society.

"Pada awal inisiatif dilancarkan cuma ada 18 buah pasaraya yang turut serta dalam inisiatif ini. Apabila hari Jumaat dimasukkan, jumlah ini bertambah kepada 49 buah pasaraya dan juga kedaikedai kecil..."



#### 2. Equitable & Inclusive

Does not exclude any members of society. All groups are given equal opportunity to enjoy the benefits.







#### 3. Rule of Law

Fair legal frameworks in place and are enforced.





Kadar cukai barangan plastik dan produk plastik

PLASTIK DAN PRODUK PLASTIK	SEBELUM 1 APRIL 2017		BERMULA 1 APRIL 2017	
	Impot	Eksais	Impot	Eksais
	0%	0%	0%	3%1

#### 4. Accountable

Internal and external actors are held accountable to stakeholders and public.



#### 5. Transparent

Raise awareness and provide readily available information.



DEADLINE: 28TH MARCH 2019 (THURSDAY)





## 6. Responsive

Provide timely goods and services to all stakeholders.







#### 7. Effective & Efficient

Produce results that meet the needs of society while making the best use of resources at their disposal.

#### Borneo Bulletin (25<sup>th</sup> May 2019) 50 companies throw support behind 'No Plastic Day' campaign

"... supermarkets reported a **77 per cent drop** in plastic bag use between January and December of 2018".

"... the decline in plastic bag distribution meant supermarkets saved an average of **BND396** monthly and profited from selling reusable bags."

#### 8. Consensus

Mediation across different interest groups in order to reach the best possible outcome for the whole society.

## **Borneo Bulletin (2<sup>nd</sup> January 2019)**Public praise 'No Plastic Every Day' initiative

"... a study conducted by JASTRe three years ago involving 1,000 respondents found that **80 per cent of the respondents reported benefits** from the 'No Plastic Bag Weekend' initiative; and that 20 per cent shared that they use reusable bags daily (not during the weekends only), reflecting public acceptance of alternative and eco-friendly ways to carry groceries such as reusable bags"

#### 8. Consensus



## Local businesses pledge to reduce single-use plastics

More than 50 businesses will be saying no to plastic straws, cutlery and containers as part of the #zerowastebrunei campaign

Rasidah Hj Abu Bakar

② MAY 27, 2019



A group of like minded people hoping to encourage the Panaga community (and beyond) to make some changes towards a healthier environment for all.

Why?

In the last 3 months Panaga beach clean ups have resulted in hundreds of bags of rubbish. The majority being, styrofoam and...





The 5 most common plastic items found in the ocean



Each year these plastics result in the death of

100,000



sea animals

1,000,000



birds

"It is the responsibility of all individuals, institutions or organisations to end plastic pollution and ensure that our environment is free from pollution,"

Kuala Belait and Seria Municipal Board, May ¥ 2018



Good Governance

Public Policy

Public Policy

## **Civil Servants**



**PUBLIC SERVICE DELIVERY EXCELLENCE** 

## Sekian Terima Kasih

## Let's All Do Our Part!



